

TEST OBSOLETIONS

NOTIFICATION DATE: June 10, 2013 **EFFECTIVE DATE:** July 16, 2013

EXPLANATION: The following tests will become obsolete on July 16, 2013. These tests will be replaced by one panel, EFPO, Electrolyte and Osmolality Panel, Feces.

CLFTP, 31739, Chloride, 24 Hr, Feces MGFTP, 31740, Magnesium, 24 Hr, Feces KFTP, 31741, Potassium, 24 Hr, Feces CLFT, 60028, Chloride, 24 Hr, Feces MGFT, 60030, Magnesium, 24 Hr, Feces KFT, 60031, Potassium, 24 Hr, Feces NAFT, 60032, Sodium, 24 Hr, Feces EFP24, 60035, Electrolytes, 24 Hr, Feces MGF, 81345, Magnesium, Random, Feces EFP, 81488, Electrolytes, Random, Feces NAF, 8374, Sodium, Random, Feces KF, 8375, Potassium, Random, Feces CAF, 8379, Calcium, Feces CAF, 8467, Chloride, Random, Feces UOSMF, 9258, Osmolality, Feces

RECOMMENDED ALTERNATIVE TEST: EFPO, Electrolyte and Osmolality Panel, Feces

EXPLANATION:

The fecal electrolyte and osmolality panel has been transitioned to the chemistry laboratory from the metals laboratory. Several analytes have been combined into a panel test offered for random specimens submitted for the work up of chronic diarrhea. The method comparison studies for sodium, potassium, and magnesium were acceptable with slope 0.9-1.1 and R2 >0.9, after accounting for differences in reporting units. In addition to magnesium, phosphorus has been added to the panel to further aid in the identification of suspected magnesium or phosphate containing laxative abuse. The osmotic gap calculation is provided and interpretive information accompanies the results to aid in the interpretation by providers.

USEFUL FOR:

- Workup of cases of chronic diarrhea
- Diagnosis of factitious diarrhea either from sample adulteration with hypotonic fluid, ingestion of supplements with unsuspected laxative properties, or surreptitious laxative abuse

METHODOLOGY:

Osmotic Gap: Calculation = 290 mOsm - (2[Na] + 2[K])

Sodium, Potassium, and Chloride: Indirect Ion-Selective Electrode (ISE) Potentiometry

Osmolality: Freezing Point Depression

Phosphorous: Photometric, Ammonium Molybdate

Magnesium: Colorimetric Titration

REFERENCE VALUES:

Interpretive comment is provided

SPECIMEN REQUIREMENTS:

Collection Container/Tube: Stool container (Supply T291)

Specimen Volume: 10 g Collection Instructions:

1. Collect a very liquid stool specimen.

Additional Information:

- 1. **Do not send formed stool.** In the event a formed stool is submitted, the test will not be performed. The report will indicate "A formed stool specimen was submitted for analysis. This test was not performed because it only has clinical value if performed on a watery stool specimen."
- 2. Osmolality results will be reported as mOsm/kg regardless of collection duration.
- 3. Sodium, chloride, and potassium will be reported as mmol/L
- 4. Magnesium and phosphorous will be reported as mg/dL

SPECIMEN STABILITY INFORMATION:

Specimen Type	Temperature	Time
Fecal	Frozen (preferred)	14 days
	Ambient	48 hours
	Refrigerated	7 days

CPT CODES:

82438-Chloride

83735-Magnesium

84302-Sodium

84100-Phosphorus

84999 x 2-Osmolality, Potassium

DAY(S) SET UP: Monday through Friday; evening **ANALYTIC TIME:** 3 days

QUESTIONS: Contact your Mayo Medical Laboratories' Regional Manager or Jim Nielsen, MML Laboratory Technologist Resource Coordinator Telephone: 800-533-1710