MAYO CLINIC
Mayo Medical Laboratories

NEW TEST ANNOUNCEMENT
MML JACKSONVILLE
NOTIFICATION DATE: April 10, 2013
EFFECTIVE DATE: April 23, 2013

INFLUENZA VIRUS TYPE A AND TYPE B, AND RESPIRATORY SYNCYTIAL VIRUS (RSV), MOLECULAR DETECTION, PCR #800322

USEFUL FOR:
Rapid and accurate detection of influenza A, influenza B, and respiratory syncytial virus in a single test.

Profile Information:

Test ID	Reporting Name	Available Separately	Always Performed
800353	Influenza Virus Type A/B, PCR	Yes	Yes
800323	Respiratory Syncytial Virus, PCR	Yes	Yes

METHODOLOGY: Multiplex Real-Time Polymerase Chain Reaction (RT-PCR)

REFERENCE VALUES: Not Applicable

SPECIMEN REQUIREMENTS:
Specimen source is required.

Submit only 1 of the following specimens:

Preferred:
Specimen Type: Aspirate
Sources: Nasal or nasopharyngeal
Container/Tube: Sterile container
Specimen Volume: 0.5 mL

Specimen Type: Swab
Sources: Nasopharyngeal or throat
Container/Tube: Nasopharyngeal swab (rayon mini-tip swab) or throat swab
Specimen Volume: Entire specimen
Additional Information: Swab may be placed in M5 media for transport.

Acceptable:
Specimen Type: Nasopharyngeal washing
Container/Tube: Sterile container
Specimen Volume: 0.5 mL

Specimen Type: Respiratory
Sources: Bronchial washing, bronchial brushing, or broncho-alveolar lavage
Container/Tube: Sterile container
Specimen Volume: 0.5 mL

SPECIMEN STABILITY INFORMATION:

Specimen Type	Temperature	Time
Varies	Refrigerated	14 days

CAUTIONS:

- Given that influenza A and B and respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) can cause identical appearing clinical illness, this test should typically be ordered as a panel. However, individual tests for influenza A and B (combined) or RSV may also be ordered.
- This test has been designed to minimize the likelihood of false-positive test results. However, should false-positive results occur, risks to patients could include a recommendation for quarantine of household or other close contacts, a recommendation for patient isolation that might limit contact with family or friends, the ability to work, or the ability to receive certain medical care, prescription of an antiviral drug or other therapy, or other unintended adverse effects.
- The sensitivity of the assay is very dependent upon the quality of the specimen submitted. Nasopharyngeal swabs or aspirates are the preferred specimen types and are optimal for detection of RSV RNA. However, the test is validated for use with most upper and lower respiratory specimens, including nasal swabs, throat swabs, broncho-alveolar lavage specimens, and bronchial brushings/washings. Tracheal aspirates are not acceptable for testing due to the viscous nature of these specimens.
- This test should not be performed unless the patient meets clinical and epidemiologic criteria for testing.
- The test is specific for influenza A, influenza B, and RSV, therefore, the results do not exclude the possibility of infection with other respiratory viruses. Influenza C virus is not detected by this assay.
- This assay detects influenza A virus RNA, but does not distinguish between the different subtypes of influenza A.
- Negative results do not preclude infection with influenza A, influenza B, or RSV viruses and should not be used as the sole basis for treatment or other patient management decisions.
- This assay detects both viable and nonviable virus. Test performance depends on viral load in the specimen and may not correlate with cell culture performed on the same specimen.

CPT CODE: 87502-Influenza virus type A and type B
87798-RSV

DAY(S) SET UP: Monday through Sunday **ANALYTIC TIME:** Same day/1 day

QUESTIONS: Contact your Mayo Medical Laboratories' Regional Manager or
Greg Renkly, MML Laboratory Technologist Resource Coordinator
Telephone: 800-533-1710